

ACTIVE VOLTAGE STABILIZER

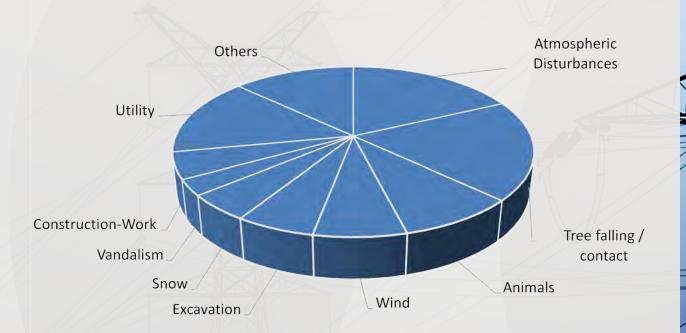






CHALLENGE

- Production down time are in 92% of the cases caused by voltage dips.
- Frequent causes of voltage dips are short circuits in the transmission & distribution grid or faults in the customer's equipment.
- The duration of voltage dips is often depending on the response time of the protection equipment, e.g. Distance relay. The typical duration is greater than 20 ms and less than 1 second.²⁾
- The depth of voltage dips depends on the network topology and the distance from the fault location. Almost all voltage dips are leaving the remaining voltage greater than 40 %. 2)
- Quantity and depth of voltage dips differs strongly depending on region and season of the year. 2)



1) Based on EPRI, Electric Power Research Institute, Palo Alto CA

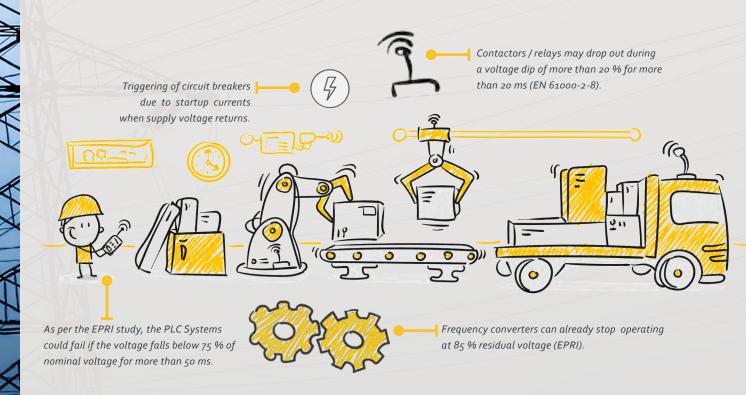
Causes of voltage dips in the transmission and distribution network 1)

²⁾ Source: EN 50160, Voltage characteristics of electricity supplied by public distribution networks, Edition February 2011

SOLUTION

- The most important production factor is the electrical power, $OSK\alpha R^{@}$ reduces significantly the risks of improper power quality:
- Prevention of production downtimes and downtime expenses
- Effective reduction of Setup costs and reject rates
- Compliance with production criteria for industrial goods and testing guidelines

- Reduction of maintenanceand repair costs
- Ensuring of quality and reproducibility



OSKαR®-PERFORMANCE FEATURES

- ± 10% continuous correction capability
- Short circuit power remains unchanged
 No adjustment of protection equipment required
- Robust overload capability 150% overloading for approx. 30 seconds

Highly scalable
 Modular system, adaptable
 for required power levels

Customized output voltages available

System power extension through parallel connection

Flexible adaption of short circuit capability

Economical solution
 No battery storage required =
 very low maintenance costs

Very high Efficiency = very low operating costs



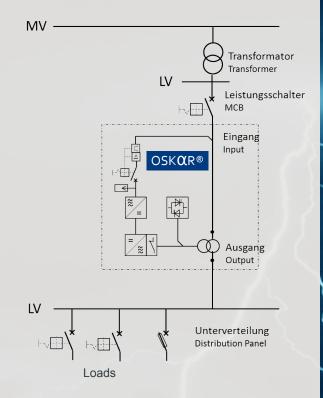


OSKαR® INSTALLATION

OSK α R® is connected in series between the upstream distribution transformer and the equipment.

Overload and short circuit settings of the upstream circuit breaker can be adjusted as usual corresponding to the rated power of OSK α R.

The protection of the loads remains usually unchanged, because of the minimal changes of the short circuit current.



► OSKαR® BASIC SETUP

OSK α R® is delivered in one or more standard control cabinets.

The basic setup consists of the components rectifier, inverter with integrated overloadable bypass, short circuit protection and the serial transformer.

As additional safety features, OSKQR® is equipped with an overvoltage protection and depending on the requirements also includes a temperature monitor for the serial transformer.

This combination and the elaborated interaction are ensuring a very high level of supply security, an optimal voltage quality and therefore the best possible conditions for sophisticated equipments and production processes.

OSKαR® WORKING PRINCIPLE

OSKQR®is an active three phase voltage stabilizing system which corrects the source voltage in magnitude and phase to the desired level with the help of state-of-the-art power electronics. The supply of the correction voltage through a robustly designed low-impedance serial transformer is significant for the rugged and overload capable design of the voltage stabilizer, while the power electronics enable an almost instantaneous correction of the output voltage.

To serve also regenerative loads, the full power converter is a 4-Quadrant operation converter equipped with an Active Front End converter which ensures the bi-directional power flow between the source and the load.



OSK αR® APPLICATION EXAMPLE

The above real time measurements give an impression of a 400V network, prone to voltage fluctuation and how the active voltage stabilizer OSK α R® is correcting the voltage.

The real-time measurements shown are actual effective voltage values.

As clearly visible in the detailed view, the first half-wave of the effective voltage is already within the standard range.

Other application areas:

- automotive industry
- -pharmaceutical
 - and chemical industry
- automated processes (Industry 4.0)
- food industry
- medicial technology

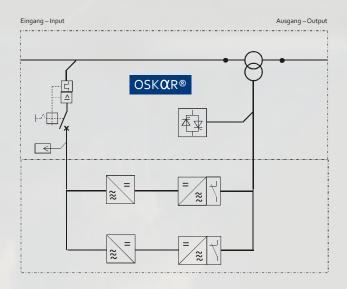


OSKαR® MODULAR AND EXPANDABLE

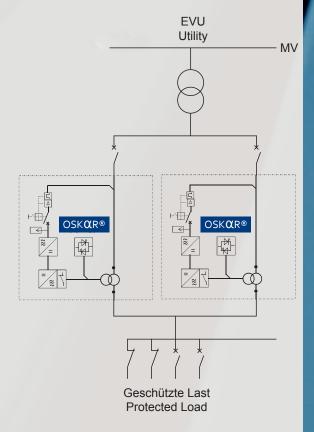
The system power of OSK αR® can be extended for different power requirements by paralleling the power electronic modules. Based on the fundamental sizing of the modules, the most economical solution would result in the multiples of 300kVA for 40% voltage correction or the multiples of 400kVA for 30% voltage correction.

One of the most unique feature offered by $OSK \Omega R^{\circledast}$ is the scalability. $OSK \Omega R^{\circledast}$ systems with the same power ratings can be operated in parallel. This feature has been developed keeping future expansions in mind.

Due to its easy parallel connection, $OSK\alpha R^{\circ}$ is also the perfect solution whenever a parallel supply through two or more transformers is present.



Scalable OSK **Q**R®-Power



Paralleling of OSK α R® systems with equal power rating

ROBUST SHORT-CIRCUIT AND OVERLOAD PROTECTION

When protecting critical industrial production processes, under no circumstances the supply of the process must be interrupted if a fault within OSK α R® occurs.

On the other side, the high-tech power electronic modules in $OSKQR^{\otimes}$ must not be damaged if there is an overload or a fault within the connected equipment.

Also, short circuits at the connected loads or in the distribution panel should not only be bypassed by $OSK\alphaR^{\otimes}$, but should also be guided in a way that the protection equipment on the customers side is tripping safely.

We call such a system robust. Only a robust system is suitable for applications in industrial processes.

In order to meet these challenges, our R&D engineers have designed a multi-redundant bypass system which ensures that the connection between source and load remains intact if any kind of fault occurs.

The key part is a short-circuit protection with a bypass based on thyristor modules. These modules become active in short-circuit or under any other fault conditions.

The bypass module is shielded by mechanical bypass switches, integrated into the inverter module, offering a backup protection in case the bypass module fails. Those mechanical bypass switches are designed for twice the rated current of the system. Therefore, these mechanical switches are ensuring all forms of redundancy for guaranteeing the protection of the load.

Now that's what we call ROBUST!



OSK**α**R®-Short-circuit-protection

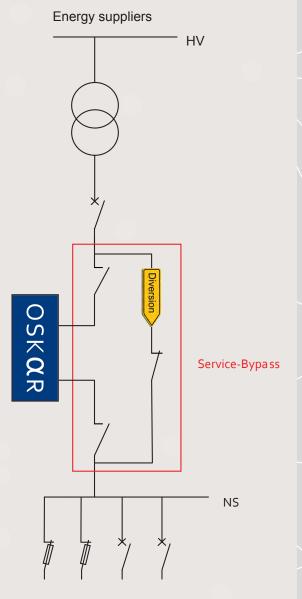


SERVICE BYPASS – MAINTENANCE WITHOUT DOWN TIME

Although OSKQR® runs with only little maintenance, it must be possible to isolate it from the connected electrical system for inspection or maintenance purposes. To avoid any production downtime, it is possible to bypass the complete system with an additional service bypass.

The biggest advantage of it, especially in the continuous process industry, is that the production lines which are protected by $OSKQR^{\circledcirc}$ do not have to be interrupted or switched off even during maintenance, ultimately resulting in zero downtime.





SKαR® COMPARED

	UPS	VARIABLE TRANSFORMER / VOLTAGE REGULATOR	OSKαR®	
SHORT CIRCUIT POWER				
CONTROL SETTLING TIME	1 half wave (< 10 ms)	1,5 – 2,5 sec.	1 half wave (< 10 ms)	
EFFICIENCY	94 %	98 – 99 %	98,5 %	
SPACE REQUIREMENTS AT 300 kVA	1,0 m²	2,4 m²	0,5 m²	
WEIGHT	1.170 kg	2.300 kg	900 kg	
WEAR	high-maintenance (loss of power of the energy storage)	high-maintenance (mechanical wear)	low-maintenance (no use of energy storage and mechanical components)	

Values of the above comparison table are based on data sheets of third parties.



WEB product over view:

https://www.condensator-dominit.de/en/products/oskar/





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-K52Sz86N4s



OSKαR® DESIGN EXAMPLE



■ Voltage stabilizing for300 kVA loads with40% voltage correction



▲ Voltage stabilizing for

600 kVA loads with 40% voltage correction



■ Voltage stabilizing for

2.400 kVA loads with30% voltage correction

> OSKαR® – technical details

POWER RANGE	20 % correction range	30 % correction range	40 % correction range	
E1	600 kVA	400 kVA	300 kVA	
E2	1.200 kVA	800 kVA	600 kVA	
E3	1.800 kVA	1.200 kVA	900 kVA	
E4	2.400 kVA	1.600 kVA	1.200 kVA	
E5	3.000 kVA	2.000 kVA	1.500 kVA	
E6	3.600 kVA	2.400 kVA	1.800 kVA	
Bigger rated power can be ashieved by parallizing of systems with the same rated power				

NOMINAL VOLTAGE	OSK α R®			OSKαR®HV		
Ur	220 V	400 V	480 V	6 kV	11 kV	
rated frequency	50 Hz and 60 Hz					

	Input			Correction	
PERFORMANCE	30 % Nominal correction	40 % Nominal correction	Output time		
Three-phase correction of voltage dips	70 % 60 % 35 %	60 % 50 % 30 %	100 % 90 % 55 %	30 s 20 s 5 s]
Single-phase correction of voltage dips	55 % 5 %	40 % 0 %	100 % 55 %	30 s 5 s	
Correction of Overvoltage events	120 % 110 %	120 % 110 %	100 % 100 %	60 s 60 s	(480 V Typ)
Continuous correction range	90 % 110 %	90 % 110 %	100 % 100 %	∞ ∞	
Reaction time	0,2 ms] \
Control settling time	1 half-wave				Ī
Efficiency	> 98,5 %				1
control accuracy at voltage dips	<3%				

OVERLOAD CARACITY	Peak current / Crest factor: Effective power:			3 150 % (30 s)		
OVERLOAD CAPACITY						
SHORT-CIRCUIT CURRENT (peak) TYPE	400 V	220 V	480	V	6 kV	11 kV
up to 800 kVA / 30 %	50 kA	90 kA	40 kA		24 kA	12.1 ()
more than 800 kVA / 30 %	120 kA	200 kA	100	kA	24 KA	13,1 kA
up to 600 kVA / 40 %	35 kA	60 kA	30) kA	0.01.4	
more than 600 kVA / 40 %	85 kA	150 kA	70 kA		18 kA	9,8 kA

OPERATION	Parameterization / Analysis:	Touch Panel / Log-SD-Card / Mail	
	Communication:	Ethernet (RJ45) / FTP-Server / Mail-Server / Modbus	

All listed designs are sample layouts. Other versions on request.



Condensator Dominit GmbH

An der Bremecke 8

D-59929 Brilon / Germany

Phone +49 (0) 2961 - 782-0

Fax +49 (0) 2961 782-36

E-Mail info@dominit.eu

Web www.condensator-dominit.de